# Really helpful tips on giving seminar talks

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# Really helpful tips on giving seminar talks

Why all these presentations?

#### Communicate with the audience

Know your audience Know your message

Try to inform and instruct, not to impress

You bring a *gift* to this audience

### Tell us your story

Remember why you find this interesting and valuable, and show your excitement about it.

> Being aware of the story you are telling helps to keep your presentation coherent, focused, easy to follow, and more memorable.

### Composing and organizing your talk

IMRaD, or not

OCAR story structure (Opening, Challenge, Action, Resolution)

Schimel 2012, *Writing Science* (available through u:search)

### **Opening and Introduction**

Breathe

#### **Opening and Introduction**

Open with a question or natural segue or memorize an opening statement

Take time to give enough background

### **Opening and Introduction**

State the purpose or scientific question early and clearly

#### PowerPoint does not give talks.

Great for composing and for showing stuff

Simple, non-distracting slide format

Presenter View is useful – helps you lead into your next slide

Always do a pre-talk tech check

#### This font is Verdana 36pt.

Sans serif fonts like this (Verdana 24 pt.) are preferable to serif fonts like this (Times).

ALL CAPS TEXT IS REALLY ANNOYING

# Slides support and illustrate what you are saying

Try short, informative statements as headlines to encourage engagement

Content supports or explains the headline statement

# Slides support and illustrate what you are saying

Not too much text

But do include species names, important terms, acronyms, etc.

• Use a bullet list if you actually mean it

### Make your visuals count

Don't show everything: simple, clear, and big Highlight the important features in a graph or figure Make figure labels clear and informative Tell us what we should see Citations

## Talk like you mean to be heard and understood

Speak slowly and deliberately

Talk to the persons in the audience

Breathe

#### Leave a take-home message

State the purpose or scientific question early and clearly

Communicate your story to the audience

Use your slides to help

Practice explaining your work